



VII CONGRESO  
**SMART GRIDS**  
Madrid, 16 diciembre 2020

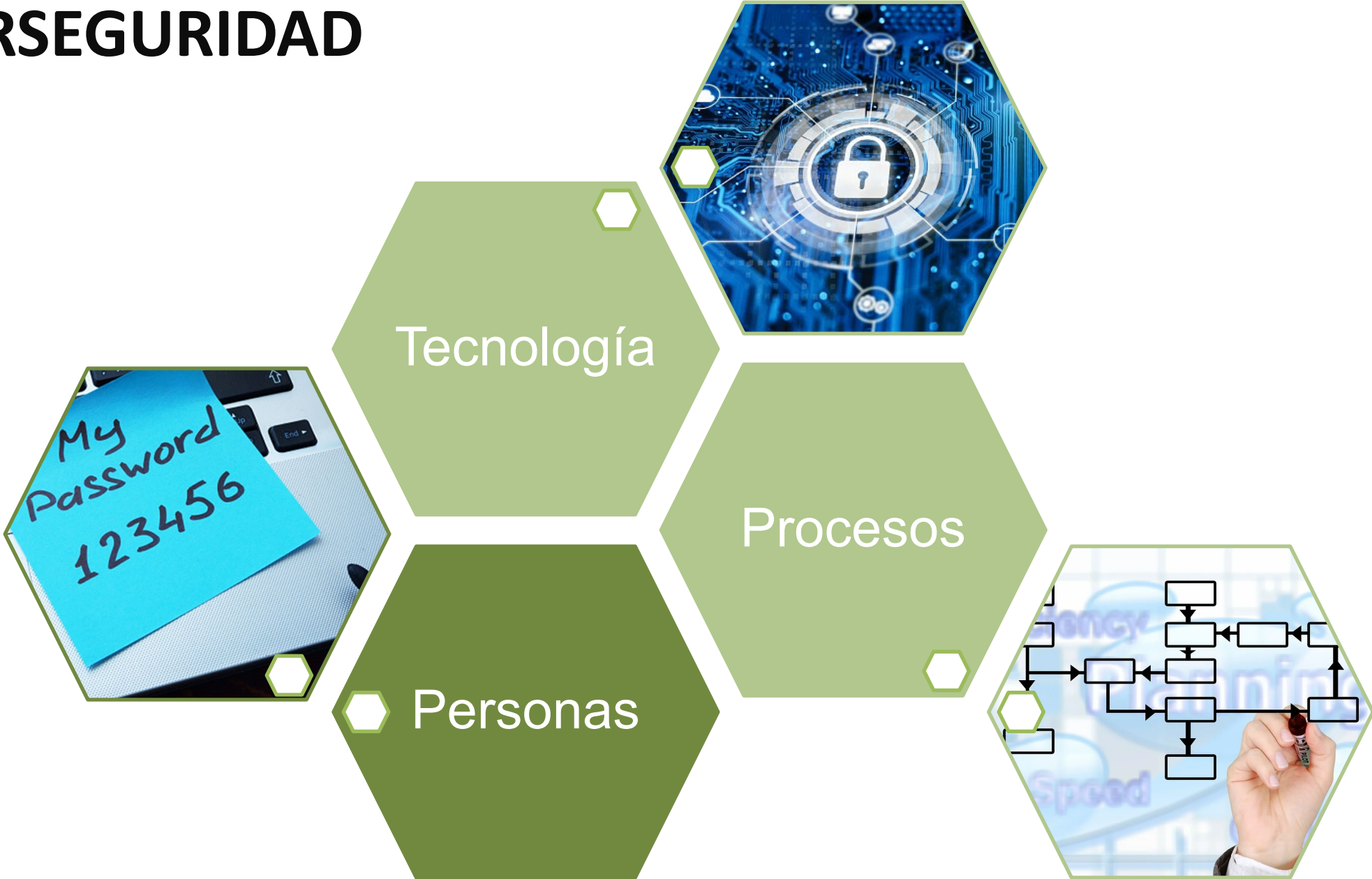
# MODELO DE CONCIENCIACIÓN Y BUENAS PRÁCTICAS EN CIBERSEGURIDAD PARA EMPRESAS DEL SECTOR ELÉCTRICO

*Iñaki Angulo*

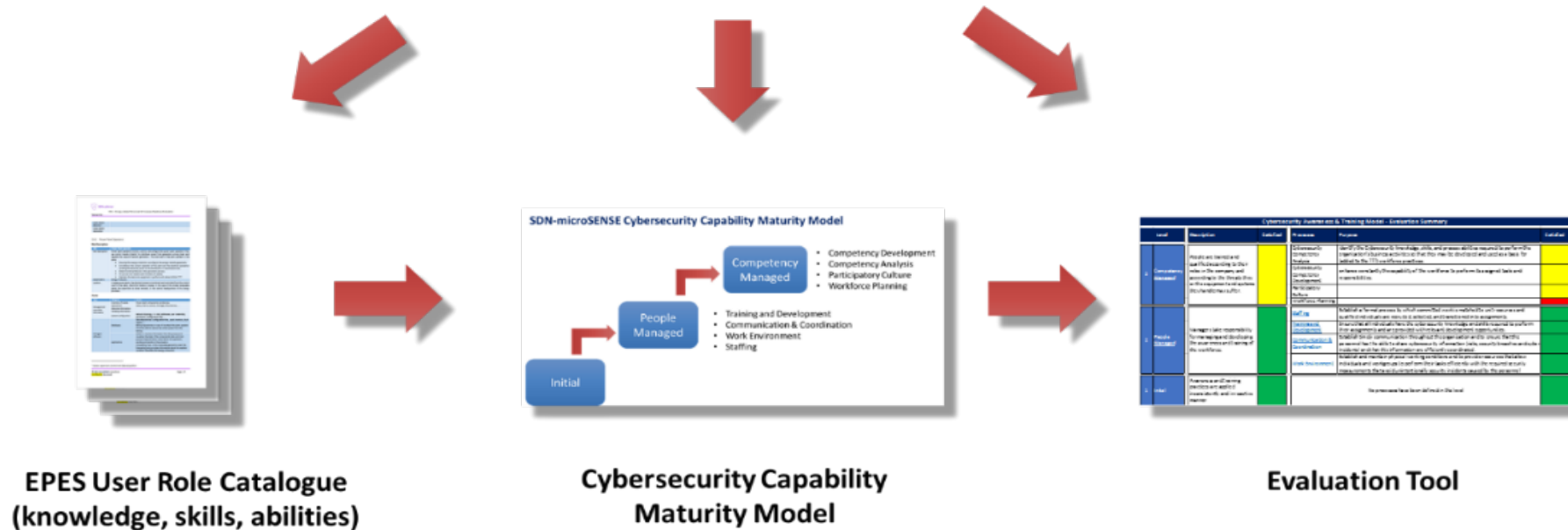
*Gestor de Proyectos de I+D*

*TECNALIA*

# CIBERSEGURIDAD



- Desarrollar un conjunto de herramientas para mejorar la resiliencia y privacidad de las redes eléctricas a los ciberataques.
- Modelo de Concienciación y Buenas Prácticas en Ciberseguridad



# CATÁLOGO

Actividad de la compañía  
Puesto de trabajo



Identificación de  
los activos



Amenazas y  
vulnerabilidades



Conocimientos en  
Ciberseguridad



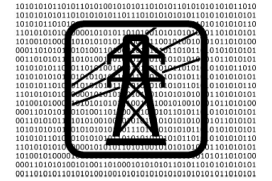
Habilidades en  
Ciberseguridad



Role		
Role Description		
Stakeholders		
Location		
Assets		
Type	Category	Assets
Information	Asset data Operational	
Managed software	Databases: Applications	
Used services	Oriented to the staff	
	Oriented to the network	
Used hardware	Clients	
	Media devices	
	Displays Human interaction	
Infrastructure	Facilities	
Threats & Vulnerabilities		
Type	Category	
Unintentional damage		
Damage/Loss (IT Assets)		
Failures/ Malfunction		
Eavesdropping / Interception		
Nefarious Activity / Abuse		
Cybersecurity Knowledge		
Category	Level	Knowledge
Communication Networks		
Cybersecurity		
Information and Comm Tech		
Information Management		
Laws and Regulations		
Organisational		
Technology Trend		
Skills		
Category	Skill	
Communication Networks		
Cybersecurity		
Information and Comm Tech		
Information Management		
Laws and Regulations		
Organisational		
Abilities		
Category	Skill	
Communication Networks		
Cybersecurity		
Information and Comm Tech		
Information Management		
Laws and Regulations		
Laws and Regulations		
Laws and Regulations		

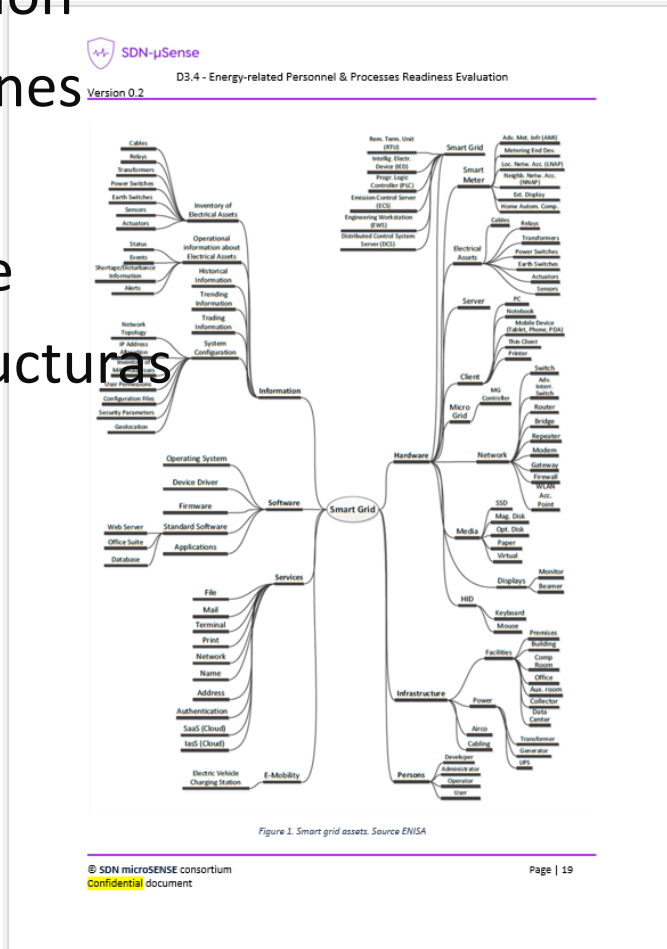
1. Executive Manager
2. Security Administrator
3. Power Plant Operators
4. System Operator/Engineer
5. OT Manager/Com. Administrator
6. Substation Engineer
7. Substation Operator
8. Installer
9. Facility Operator in a Power Plant
10. Field Engineer
11. Energy Trader
12. AMI and Demand Side Manager
13. Prosumer
14. Building Energy Manager
15. Developers
16. IT User

# ACTIVOS Y AMENAZAS



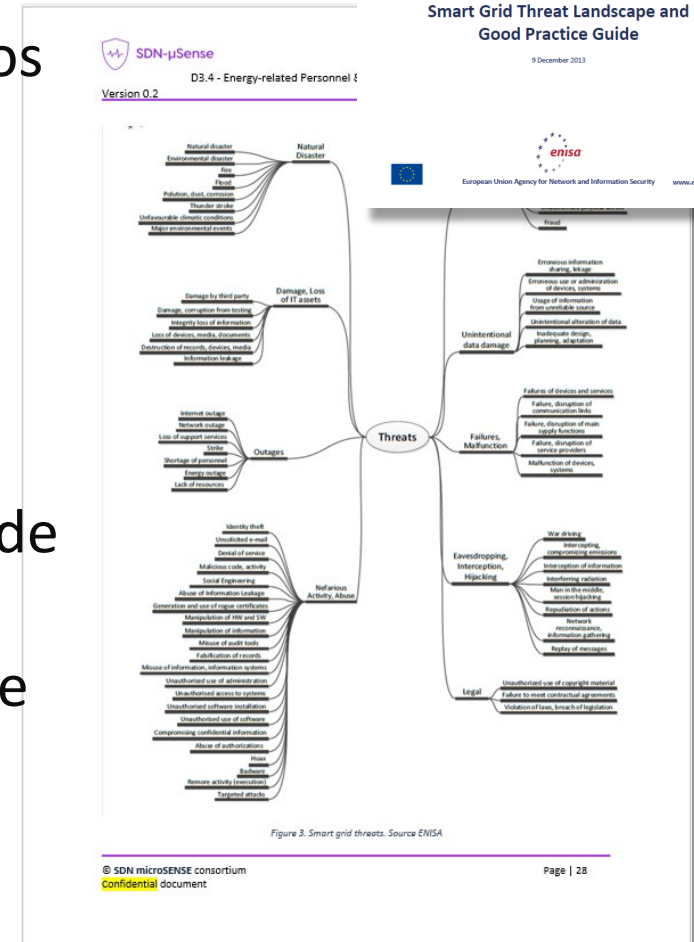
## Activos:

- Información
- Aplicaciones
- Servicios
- Hardware
- Infraestructuras
- Personas



## Amenazas:

- Ataques físicos
- Daños en datos
- Desastres naturales
- Cortes de suministro
- Espionaje
- Suplantación de identidad
- Denegación de servicio
- Malware



## Smart Grid Threat Landscape and Good Practice Guide

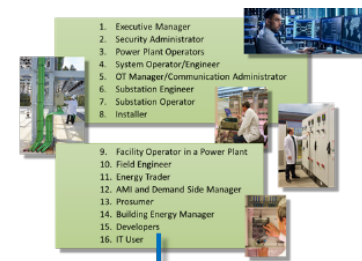
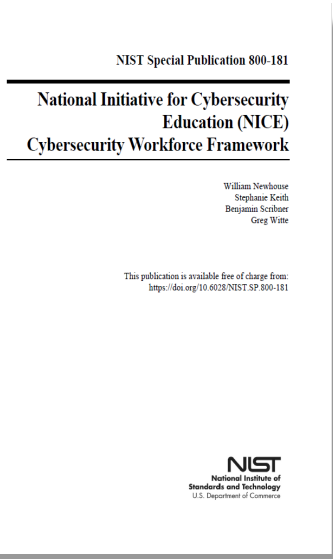
9 December 2013



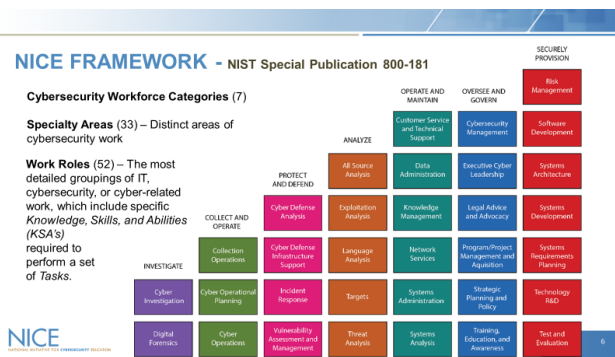
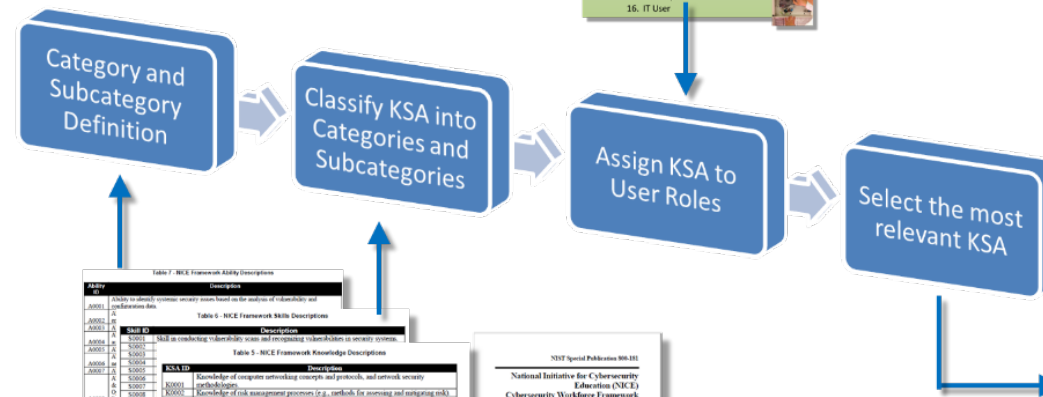
European Union Agency for Network and Information Security www.enisa.europa.eu

# MODELO DE COMPETENCIAS EN CIBERSEGURIDAD

- National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE).
- Define el conjunto de conocimientos y habilidades en ciberseguridad específicas de una empresa eléctrica.



SDN-microSENSE User Roles



**NICE KSA tables**

Table 7: NICE Framework Ability Descriptions

Table 8: NICE Framework Skills Descriptions

Table 9: NICE Framework Knowledge Descriptions

NIST Special Publication 800-181  
National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE)  
Cybersecurity Workforce Framework

**KSAs defined in SDN-microSENSE**

Category	Subcategory	Level	Knowledge	Skills	Abilities
Cyber	Cybersecurity Knowledge				
Info	Cybersecurity Knowledge				
Info	Category				
Info	Communication Networks				
Law	Information and Comm Tech				
Org	Information Management				
Law	Laws and Regulations				
Org	Organizational				
Info	Technology Trend				
Info	Category				
Info	Communication Networks				
Info	Cybersecurity				
Org	Information and Comm Tech				
Org	Information Management				
Law	Laws and Regulations				
Org	Organizational				
Info	Category				
Info	Communication Networks				
Info	Cybersecurity				
Org	Information and Comm Tech				
Org	Information Management				
Law	Laws and Regulations				

# CONOCIMIENTOS Y HABILIDADES

Software / Hardware

Ciberseguridad



Políticas y Procesos

Redes y  
Comunicaciones

Gestión de la  
información

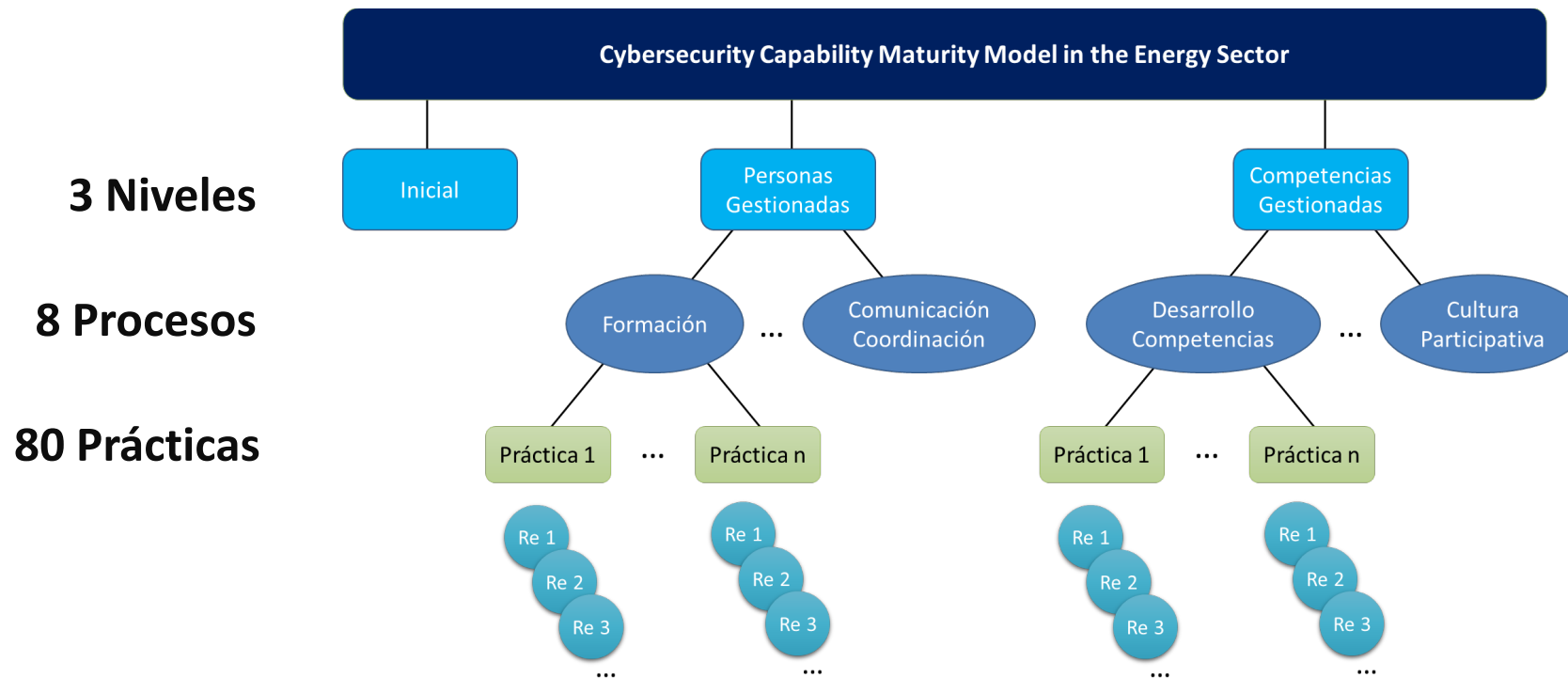
Tendencias  
Tecnológicas

Recopilación de  
información

Leyes y Regulación

# MODELO DE MADUREZ

- Un conjunto de procesos y prácticas que se deben implementar en una empresa para mejorar el nivel de competencia de su personal en ciberseguridad.



Software Engineering Institute

People Capability Maturity Model  
(P-CMM) Version 2.0, Second Edition

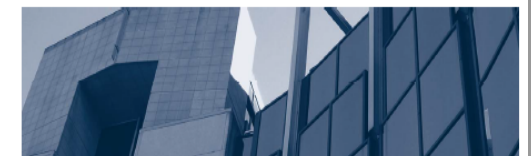
Bill Curtis  
Bill Hetley  
Sally Miller

July 2009

TECHNICAL REPORT  
CMU/SEI-2009-TR-003  
ESC-TR-2009-003

Software Engineering Process Management  
Unlimited distribution subject to the copyright.

<http://www.sei.cmu.edu>

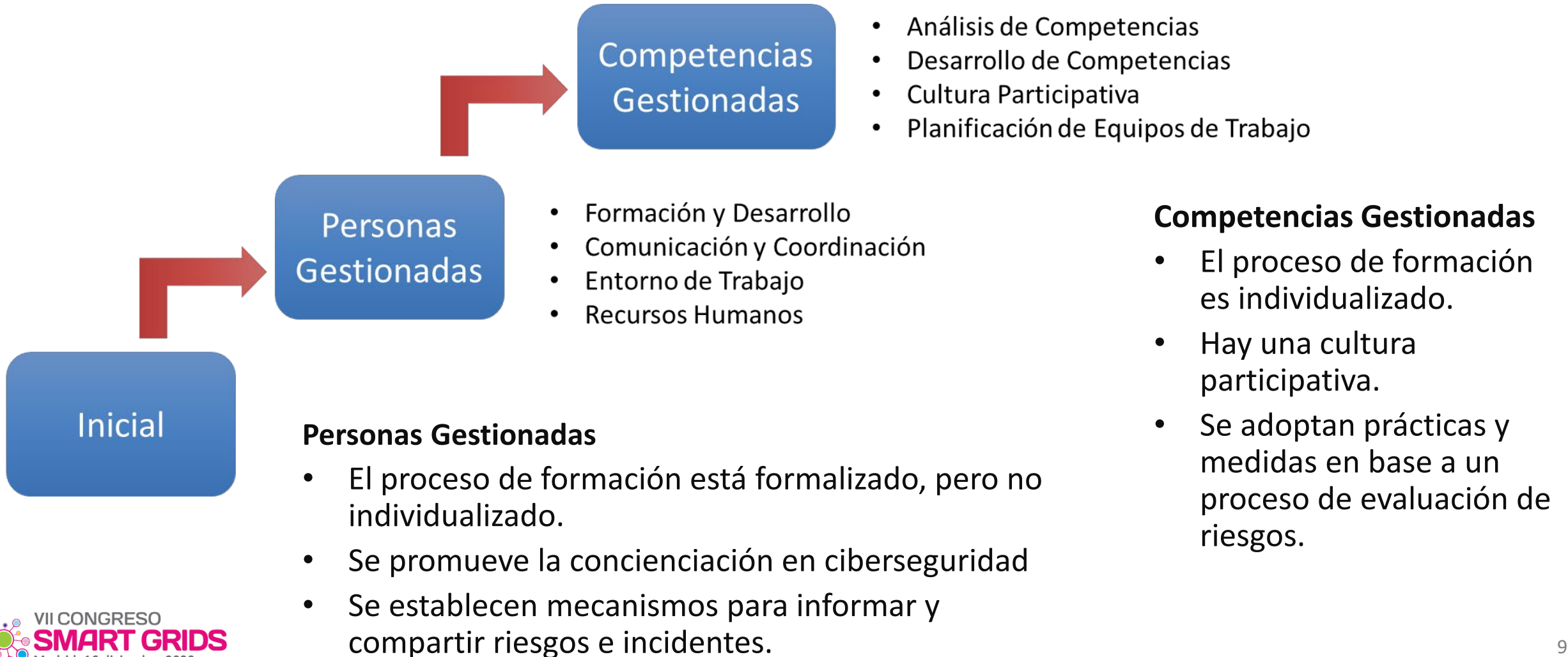


Carnegie Mellon



# NIVELES Y PROCESOS DE MADUREZ

## Modelo de Concienciación y Buenas Prácticas en Ciberseguridad para el Sector Eléctrico



# PERSONAS GESTIONADAS

## Dotación de personal.

- Establecer compromisos de ciberseguridad en cada puesto de trabajo.

## Formación y desarrollo.

- Asegurar la adquisición de conocimientos y habilidades en Ciberseguridad.

## Comunicación y coordinación.

- Establecer mecanismos de transmisión y compartición de información.

## Entorno de trabajo.

- Proporcionar un entorno de trabajo que fomente la ciberseguridad.

# COMPETENCIAS GESTIONADAS

## Análisis de competencias.

- Identificar los conocimientos y habilidades en ciberseguridad para cada puesto de trabajo.

## Desarrollo de competencias

- Proporcionar oportunidades al personal para mejorar sus conocimientos y habilidades en ciberseguridad.

## Cultura participativa

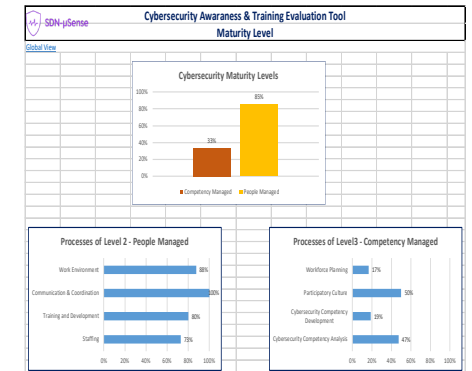
- Habilitar a los recursos humanos en la toma de decisiones.

## Planificación de los recursos humanos

- Coordinar las actividades de los recursos humanos con las necesidades presentes y futuras de ciberseguridad.

# PROCESO DE EVALUACIÓN

Permite medir el nivel de madurez alcanzado en una empresa en el despliegue de los procesos de formación definidos en el modelo de madurez de ciberseguridad.



Colour	The purpose of the practice is judged as
Red	Absent or poorly addressed. Deficiencies or problems were identified that will impede the achievement of the goal.
Yellow	Partially addressed. Deficiencies or problems that could threaten the achievement of the goal were identified
Green	Adequately addressed.
White	The practices are not applicable in the context of the organization.



**SDN-μSense Cybersecurity Awareness & Training Evaluation Tool Level 2 - People Managed Staffing Process**

Purpose	Objectives	Practices	Satisfy?	Tips
Establish a formal process by which committed work regarding cybersecurity needs is matched to unit resources and qualified individuals are recruited, selected, and transitioned into assignments.	<p>Objective 1 Individuals or workgroups in each unit are involved in making commitments that balance the unit's workload with approved staffing.</p> <p>Objective 2 Candidates are recruited for open positions.</p> <p>Objective 3 Staffing decisions and work assignments are based on an assessment of work qualifications and other valid criteria.</p> <p>Objective 4 Individuals are transitioned into and out of positions in an orderly way.</p>	<p>Practice 1 Each unit analyses its work to determine the cybersecurity skills required</p> <p>Practice 2 Individuals and workgroups participate in making commitments for cybersecurity measurements they have to adopt and perform</p> <p>Practice 3 Each unit documents cybersecurity commitments that balance its workload with available staff and other required resources individual cybersecurity assignments are managed to balance committed cybersecurity measurements among individuals and units or groups.</p> <p>Practice 4</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>No</p> <p>N/A</p>	<p>A unit's work is analyzed to determine the types of tasks that requires cybersecurity measurements and effort required to perform them.</p> <p>The types of skills (cybersecurity skills) needed to perform proposed work are identified</p> <p>Individuals are involved in reviewing the cybersecurity measurements to be adopted in their work</p> <p>Individuals or workgroups are involved in estimating the resources, effort, and schedule required to deploy cybersecurity measurements to accomplish the work that they have been allocated.</p> <p>Individuals or workgroups establish commitments they will be held accountable for meeting.</p> <p>Individuals or workgroups are involved in reviewing progress against commitments and, when necessary, making changes to the commitments regarding their work</p>



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